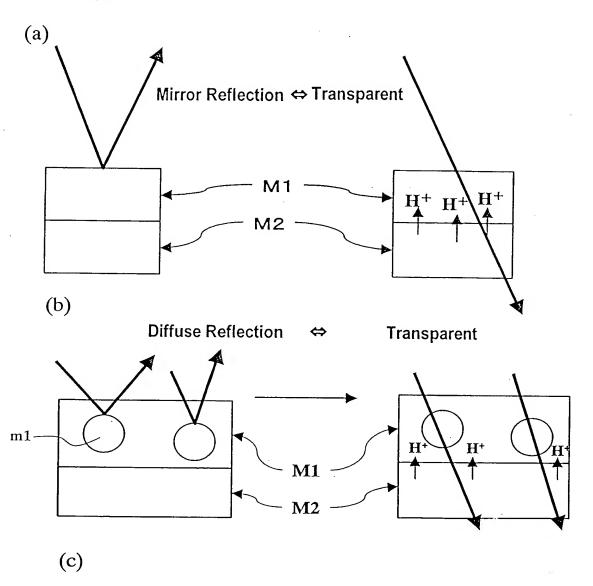
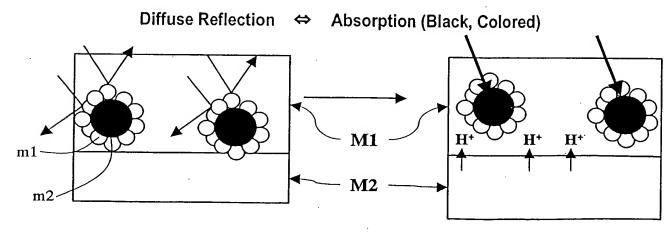
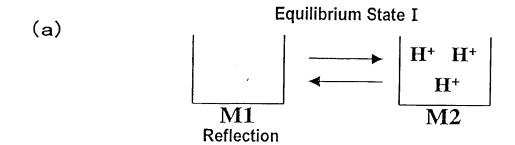
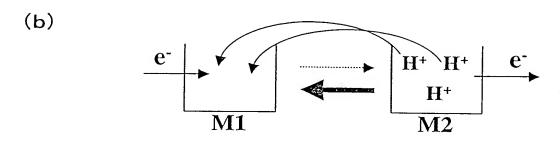
FIG.1









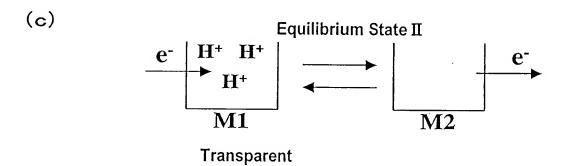
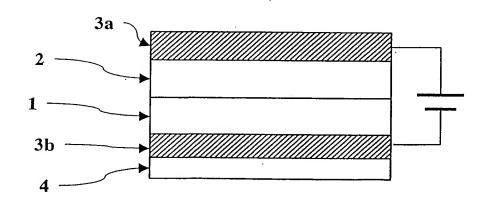


FIG.3



Desirable Shapes of PTC Characteristic Curves in Present Invention

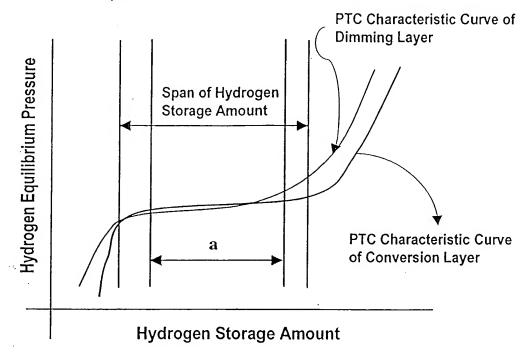
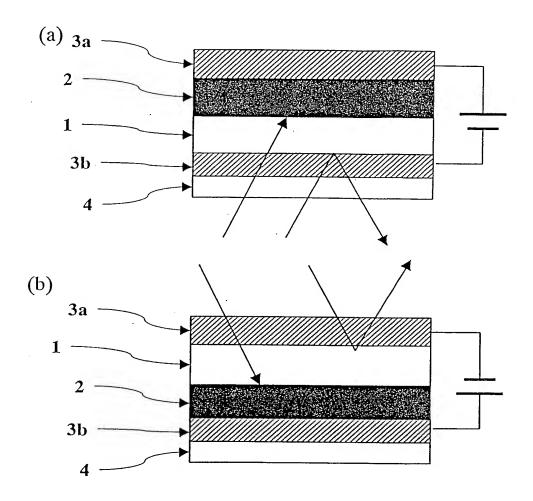
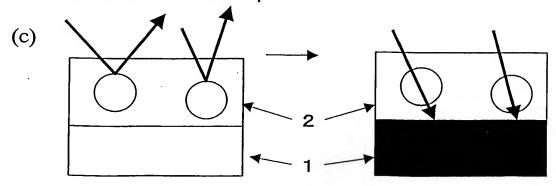
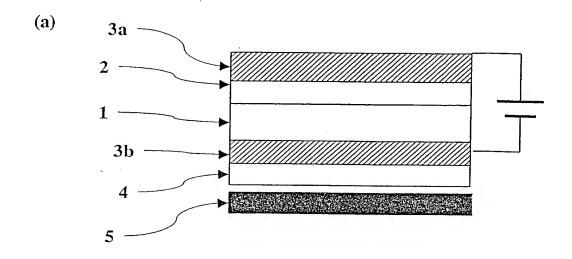


FIG.5



Mirror Diffuse Reflection ⇔ Absorption





(b) Mirror Diffuse Reflection ⇔ Absorption

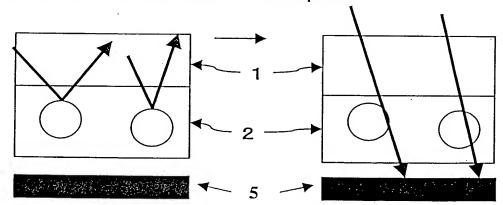


FIG. 7

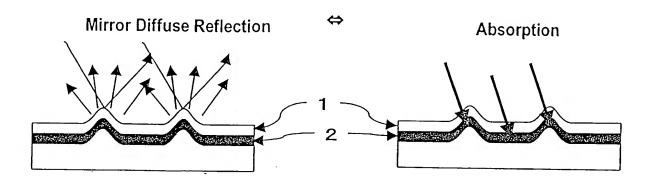


FIG.8

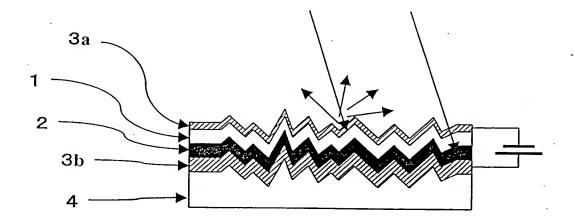


FIG.9

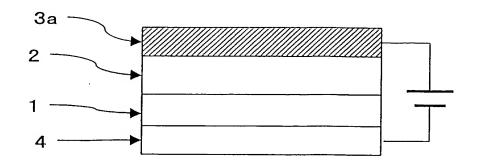


FIG.10

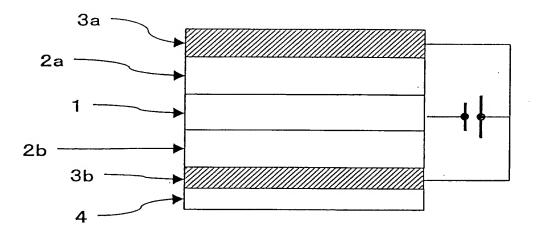
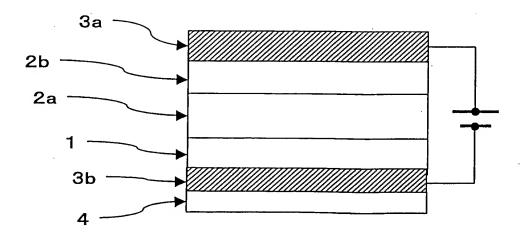


FIG.11



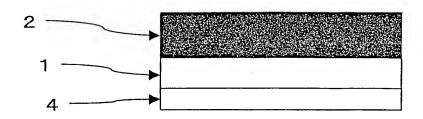
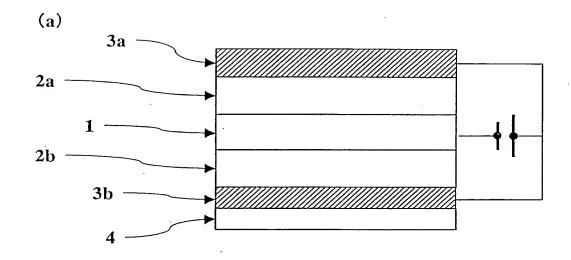


FIG.13



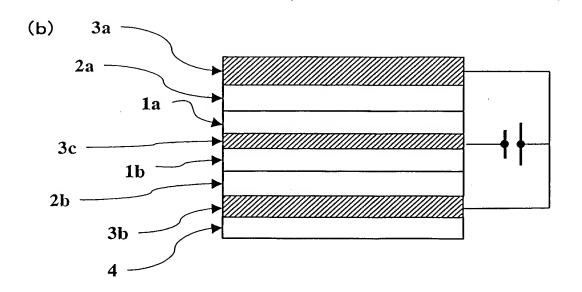
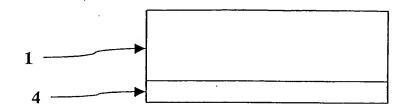


FIG.14



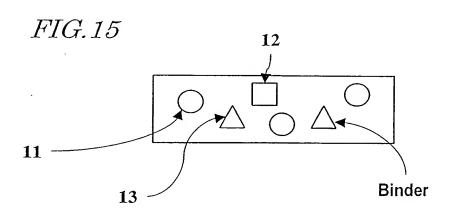
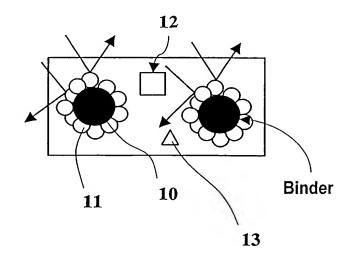


FIG.16



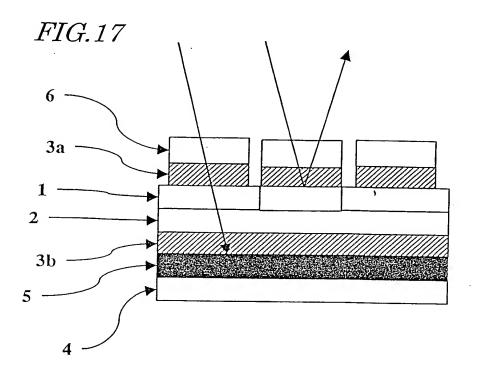
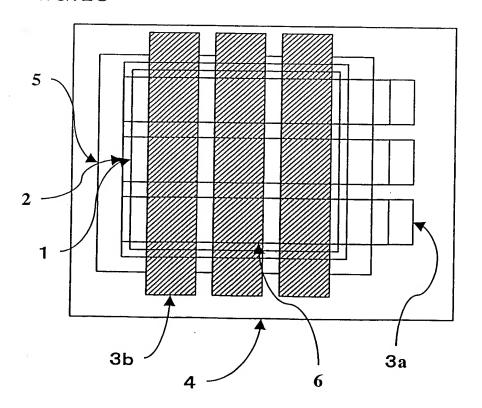
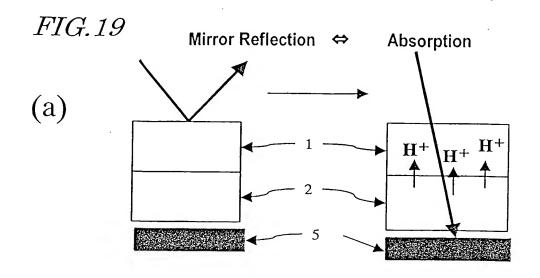
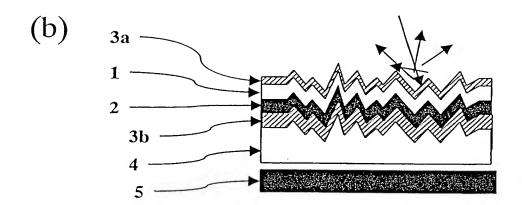


FIG.18







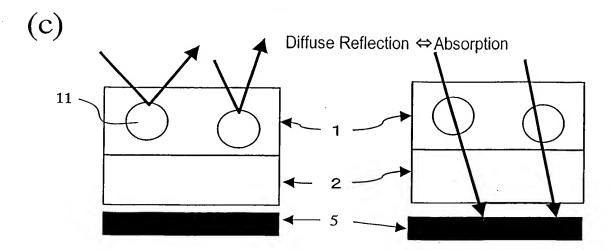


FIG.20

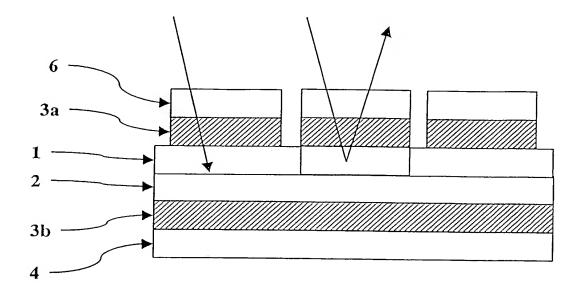
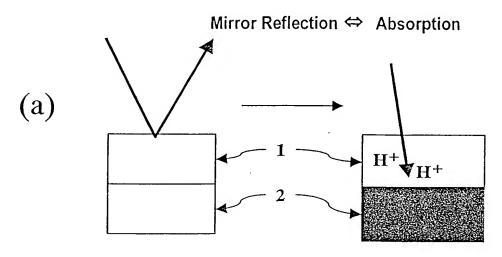
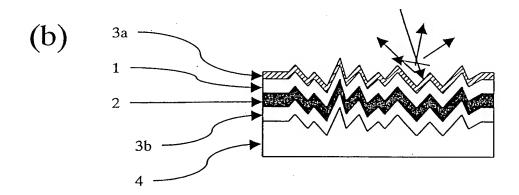


FIG.21





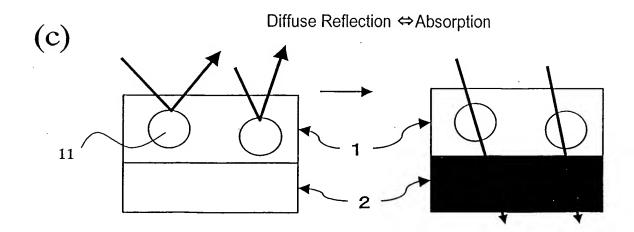


FIG.22

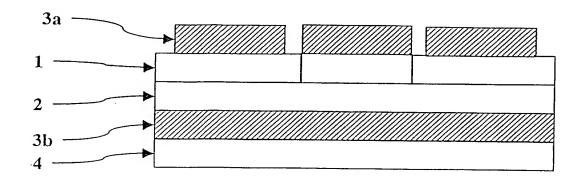
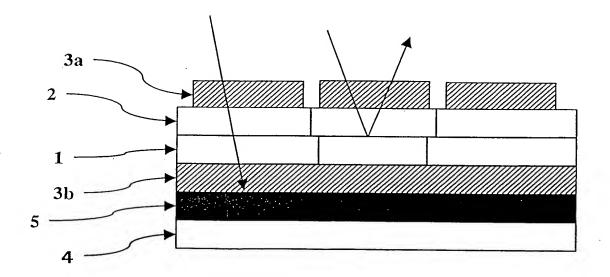


FIG.23



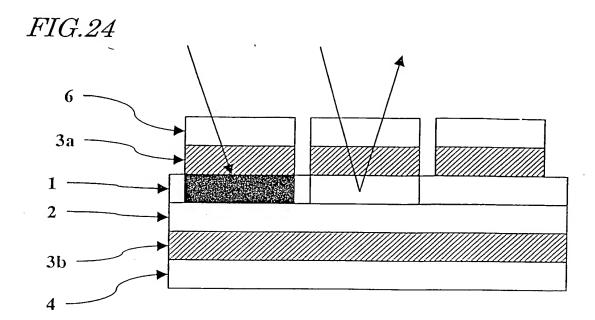
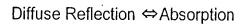


FIG.25



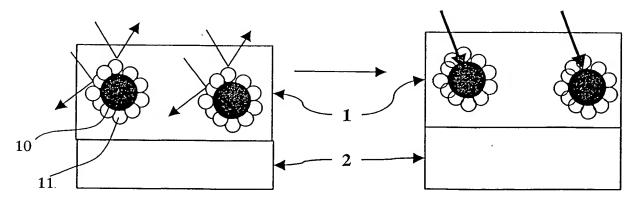


FIG.26

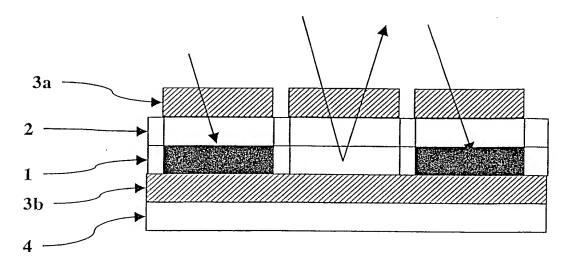


FIG.27

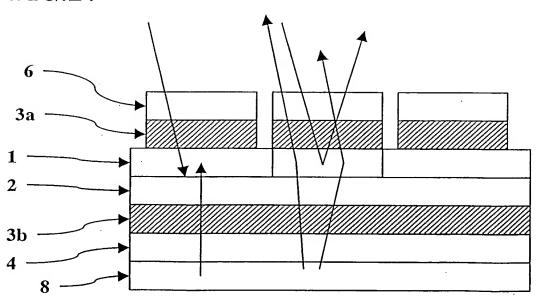
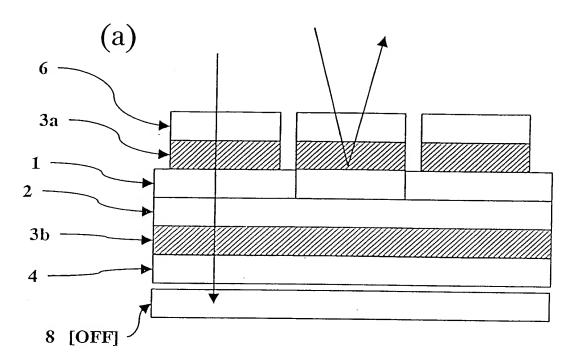


FIG.28



(b)

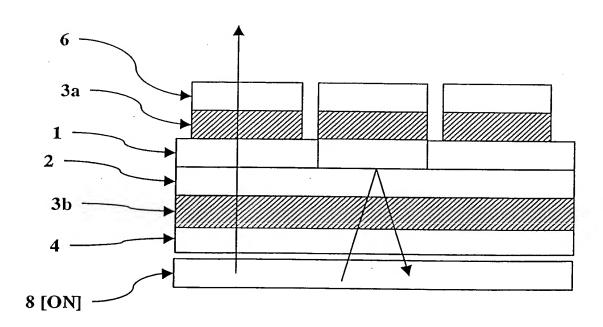


FIG.29

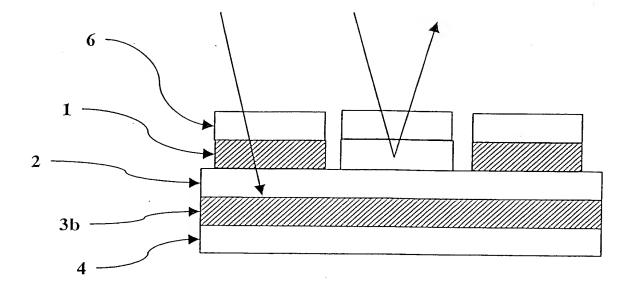


FIG.30

